

Message Text

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 05191 01 OF 06 210813Z

15

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15

TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00

EUR-12 SAM-01 SCCT-01 SAJ-01 OES-05 EPA-04 DHA-02

ORM-01 /148 W

----- 062109

O P 210635Z OCT 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3092

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 1 OF 6 USUN 5191

UNDIGEST

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 05191 01 OF 06 210813Z

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 037

SECURITY COUNCIL--SPANISH SAHARA

SC OCT. 20 TOOK UP THE SPANISH COMPLAINT THAT THE PLAN ANNOUNCED BY KING HASSAN OF MOROCCO FOR A MARCH OF 350,000 PEOPLE INTO WESTERN SAHARA, UNDER SPANISH ADMINISTRATION, HAD CREATED "A SITUATION OF INTERNATIONAL FRICTION" THREATENING INTERNATIONAL PEACE. VIEWS OF SPAIN, MOROCCO AND MAURITANIA WERE HEARD, AND SPANISH RIGHT OF REPLY. COSTA RICA SUBMITTED A DRAFT RESOLUTION UNDER WHICH THE SC, "WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO MEASURES WHICH IT MAY EVENTUALLY ADOPT," WOULD "INSIST URGENTLY THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF MOROCCO DESIST IMMEDIATELY FROM THE MARCH ANNOUNCED ON THE WESTERN SAHARA." PRESIDENT RYDBECK (SWEDEN) SAID THAT THE DATE OF THE NEXT MEETING WOULD BE ANNOUNCED FOLLOWING CONSULTATIONS.

SPANISH AMB DE PINIES ASKED THAT THE COUNCIL "URGENTLY SEND A MISSION TO FIND OUT THE PURPOSES OF THE MOROCCAN MARCH," AND SAID THAT AT THE SAME TIME THE SC SHOULD "APPEAL URGENTLY TO MOROCCO TO REFRAIN FROM INVASION." SPAIN REFUSED ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANYTHING WHICH OCCURRED IF THE MARCH TOOK PLACE AND, AS ADMINISTERING AUTHORITY, WOULD "PROTECT THE PEOPLE AGAINST ABUSES" AS WAS REQUIRED OF IT. THE MARCH CONSISTED OF PEOPLE REPRESENTING FOUR TIMES THE POPULATION OF WESTERN SAHARA, WHOSE DECOLONIZATION WAS TO HAVE BEEN CONCLUDED THIS YEAR. COMMITTEE 4 AND THE GA WERE THE COMPETENT BODIES TO HARMONIZE ALL INTERESTS. SPAIN WAS FOLLOWING POLICIES LAID DOWN BY THE GA. HE CHARGED THAT A SERIES OF INCIDENTS HAD BEEN "PROVOKED FROM OUTSIDE," REFERRED TO ATTACKS BY MEN FROM THE MOROCCAN ARMY, NOTED SPAIN REQUESTED FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE UNDER AUSPICES OF THE SYG, AND RECALLED PROPOSALS OF THE UN VISITING MISSION. DE PINIES QUOTED FROM THE ICJ DECISION TO THE EFFECT THAT THE APPLICATION OF GA RESOLUTION 1514 WAS NOT INFLUENCED. HE SAID MOROCCO SHOULD AWAIT THE GA'S DECISION, IN VIEW OF THE VISITING MISSION'S REPORT AND THE COURT'S OPINION. WHATEVER WAS SAID ABOUT UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 05191 01 OF 06 210813Z

A "PEACEFUL MARCH," IT REMAINED A BORDER VIOLATION AND THERE WAS A POWERFUL MOROCCAN ARMY ON THAT BORDER. ON THE DAY HE ASKED FOR AN SC MEETING, THREE SPANISH VEHICLES WERE BLOWN UP BY MINES AND HE HAD EVIDENCE THAT "MOROCCAN TERRORISTS" WERE SYSTEMATICALLY LAYING MINES IN THE TERRITORY.

MOROCCAN PERMREP SLAOUI SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO NEGOTIATIONS

BECUASE OF SPAIN'S "INERTIA," AND INSTEAD OF PROVIDING FOR "AUTHENTIC REPRESENTATION" OF THE TERRITORY SPAIN "PERVERTED" THE CONDITIONS FOR COLONIZATION. INASMUCH AS THE ICJ FOUND LEGAL TIES BETWEEN THE PEOPLE OF THE TERRITORY AND MOROCCO AND MAURITANIA IT WAS JUSTIFIED TO CALL FOR NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THOSE TWO STATES AND THE ADMINISTERING POWER. GA RESOLUTION 1514 ALSO RESPECTS RIGHTS TO TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY. THE KING'S ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT CALL FOR ANY "INVASION," THERE WAS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR ANY SC ACTION, NO THREAT TO PEACE EXISTED, AND NO ONE COULD BLAME MOROCCANS "FOR GOING BACK TO THEIR HOMES." THERE HAD BEEN A DISPUTE BETWEEN SPAIN AND MOROCCO FOR MANY YEARS, FOR THOUSANDS OF YEARS THE TERRITORY BELONGED TO MOROCCO AND MAURITANIA, AND IT HAD NEVER BEEN A JURIDICAL ENTITY. HE FELT THAT THE SC SHOULD POSTPONE ITS CONSIDERATION OF THIS QUESTION TO A LATER DATE.

MAURITANIAN PERMREP EL HASSEN STATED SAHARA WAS "AN INTEGRAL PART" OF HIS COUNTRY, AND REUNIFICATION WAS WHAT WAS REQUIRED. MAURITANIA DID NOT DISPUTE MOROCCO'S CLAIMS REGARDING CERTAIN NORTHERN AREAS OF SAHARA, AND DID NOT DISPUTE MOROCCO'S RIGHT TO INSTITUTE A PEACEFUL MARCH. HE HOPED THE UN WOULD TAKE STEPS FOR A SOLUTION, BEARING IN MIND THE RIGHTS OF MAURITANIA AND MOROCCO TO TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY.

DEPINES, RESERVING RIGHT TO REPLY IN DETAIL LATER, SAID THAT THE DECOLONIZATION QUESTION WAS BEFORE THE GA, NOT THE SC. THE SC HAD THE ICJ OPINION AND OTHER DOCUMENTS REAFFIRMING THE RIGHT OF THE SAHARAN PEOPLE TO SELF-DETERMINATION, AND NOW THE COUNCIL WAS CONSIDERING THE THREATENED "INVASION" BY 350,000 PEOPLE; IF THEIR INTENTIONS WERE PEACEFUL, THEY "SHOULD STAY HOME," DE PINIES STATED.

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 USUN N 05191 01 OF 06 210813Z

(AT INFORMAL SC CONSULTATIONS BEFORE THE MEETING, EL HASSEN INDICATED HIS FOREIGN MINISTER WAS TO ARRIVE OCT. 21 AND WISHED TO BE PRESENT, BUT HE WOULD NOT BLOCK THE FIRST MEETING OCT. 20 AND HOPED THE SECOND MEETING WOULD BE OCT. 22.--OURTEL 5177)

GA PLENARY--SC AND ECOSOC ELECTIONS

GA OCT. 20 ELECTED DAHOMEY (133 VOTES), LIBYA (126), PANAMA (132) AND ROMANIA (137) TO TWO-YEAR TERMS ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL, BUT FAILED TO ELECT FIFTH NON-PERMANENT SC MEMBER AFTER SIXTH BALLOT OF THE DAY AND ADJOURNED AT 8:00 P.M. TO CONTINUE BALLOTING FOR THE REMAINING SC SEAT AT 3:00 P.M., OCT. 21. THE PHILIPPINES WITHDREW

ITS CANDIDACY BEFORE THE SIXTH (SECOND UNRESTRICTED) BALLOT, LEAVING INDIA AND PAKISTAN AS THE REMAINING ASIAN CANDIDATES. THE FOLLOWING WERE ELECTED TO ECOSOC FOR TWO-YEAR TERMS BEGINNING JAN. 1, 1976: AFGHANISTAN (129 VOTES), ALGERIA (132), AUSTRIA (127), BANGLADESH (131), BOLIVIA (86), BRAZIL (119), CUBA (93), FRANCE (131), FRG (126), GREECE (133), MALAYSIA (135), NIGERIA (133), PORTUGAL (134), TOGO (131), TUNISIA (134), UGANDA (126), VENEZUELA (134) AND TOGO (134).

IN FIRST BALLOT FOR LA ECOSOC SEATS, BOLIVIA RECEIVED 85 VOTES, CUBA 83 AND PARAGUAY 75. ON FIRST RESTRICTED VOTE CUBA RECEIVED 86, BOLIVIA 82, AND PARAGUAY 60 VOTES, AND IN SECOND RESTRICTED VOTE CUBA RECEIVED 93 VOTES, BOLIVIA 80 AND PARAGUAY 52. CUBA WITH REQUIRED MAJORITY WAS DECLARED ELECTED. IN THIRD BALLOT (RESTRICTED) BOLIVIA WAS ELECTED WITH 86 VOTES TO PARAGUAY'S 24.

IN FIRST BALLOT FOR SC ELECTIONS INDIA RECEIVED 60 VOTES, PAKISTAN 59, PHILIPPINES 25, CUBA 2, AND 11 OTHER STATES ONE EACH. IN THREE SUBSEQUENT RESTRICTED BALLOTS INDIA RECEIVED 59, 64, AND 59 VOTES, AND PAKISTAN 76, 73 AND 78, RESPECTIVELY, BUT NEITHER RECEIVED REQUIRED TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY OF THOSE PRESENT AND VOTING. VOTES ON NEXT UNRESTRICTED BALLOT WERE PAKISTAN 60, INDIA 54, AND PHILIPPINES 20. PHILIPPINES THEN WITHDREW ITS CANDIDACY, THE PRESIDENT UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 05 USUN N 05191 01 OF 06 210813Z

SUGGESTED ADJOURNING UNTIL OCT. 21, BAROODY (SAUDI ARABIA) URGED THAT THEY COMPLETE THE VOTING THEN. IN THE SIXTH BALLOT (SECOND UNRESTRICTED) PAKISTAN RECEIVED 72 VOTES AND INDIA 58. MAURITIUS SAID THEY HAD REACHED A STALEMATE, PANAMA AGREED, AND MAURITIUS REPORTED THAT BOTH PAKISTAN AND INDIA AGREED TO ADJOURNMENT.

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 05191 02 OF 06 210746Z

17
ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 AF-06 ARA-10 EUR-12 EA-09 NEA-10 ISO-00 ACDA-10

AID-05 CIAE-00 COME-00 DODE-00 EB-07 SP-02 PM-04 H-02

HEW-06 INR-07 L-03 LAB-04 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02

SS-15 TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PRS-01

SAM-01 SCCT-01 SAJ-01 OES-05 EPA-04 DHA-02 ORM-01

/148 W

----- 061804

O P 210635Z OCT 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3093

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY ZEN

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 2 OF 6 USUN 5191

COMMITTEE 1--SS

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 05191 02 OF 06 210746Z

COMMITTEE OCTOBER 20 CONCLUDED ITS DEBATE ON SIS ITEM AND HEARD STATEMENTS BY AFGHANISTAN, SIERRA LEONE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, VENEZUELA, BULGARIA, SPAIN, DAHOMEY, MAURITANIA, LIBYA, SYRIA, BYELORUSSIA, SRI LANKA, BAHRAIN, CHILE, IRAQ, ZAMBIA, CUBA, MAURITIUS, AND CYPRUS. FOLLOWING THE DEBATE, THE REPRESENTATIVES OF ISRAEL, UNITED KINGDOM, CHILE, SYRIA, SPAIN, CUBA, LEBANON, IRAQ, LIBYA, TURKEY, GREECE, MAURITANIA, CYPRUS AND DEMOCRATIC YEMEN EXERCISED THEIR RIGHTS OF REPLY. COMMITTEE THEN ADOPTED THE REVISED DRAFT RESOLUTION (L. 718/REV.1) BY 87-1(US)-16 (EC-9, CANADA, DENMARK, ISRAEL, JAPAN,

LIBERIA, NORWAY, TURKEY), AND HEARD EXPLANATIONS OF VOTES BY ITALY (ON BEHALF OF EC-9), UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION, CAMEROON, DAHOMEY, AUSTRALIA, SWEDEN, PORTUGAL, TURKEY, AND CANADA.

IN DEBATE ON THE SIS ITEM, DAHOMEY SAID THAT THE STRENGTHENING OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY REQUIRED DEEDS ON THE PART OF THE SUPER-POWERS, NOT JUST DECLARATIONS OF INTENT DESIGNED TO MISLEAD THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. THE REPRESENTATIVE OF DAHOMEY SAID THE SUPER-POWERS SHOULD ADOPT SUCH CONCRETE MEASURES AS AN AGREEMENT TO END THE ARMS RACE AND THE MANUFACTURE AND EXPORT OF ARMS. MAURITANIA SAID IT WAS ILLUSORY TO DISCUSS INTERNATIONAL SECURITY WHEN COLONIALISM WAS RUNNING RAMPANT IN SOUTHERN AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST AND MILLIONS WERE FIGHTING THE HORRORS OF FAMINE. THE MAURITANIAN REPRESENTATIVE ADDED THAT IT WAS UP TO THE UN TO END THESE INJUSTICES. AFGHANISTAN SAID IT WAS NECESSARY TO INTENSIFY MULTILATERAL COOPERATION TO ACHIEVE THE GOALS OF THE SIS DECLARATION, AND WELCOMED THE SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF VARIOUS NON-ALIGNED CONFERENCES AS A CONTRIBUTION TO THIS EFFORT.

SIERRA LEONE SAID THAT STRENGTHENING INTERNATIONAL SECURITY REQUIRED NOT ONLY THE ELIMINATION OF FORCE, BUT PROGRESS TOWARD DISARMAMENT, THE REDUCTION OF ECONOMIC INEQUITIES, DECOLONIZATION AND THE ERADICATION OF DISCRIMINATION. MAURITIUS NOTED THAT STATES COULD NOT PROMOTE POLITICAL STABILITY OR MILITARY DETENTE WITHOUT TAKING PART IN THE RESHAPING OF THE PRESENT UNFAIR ECONOMIC ORDER, AND THAT THE PRESENT STRUCTURE OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY WAS IMPERILED BY THE ABSENCE OF EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT MEASURES. SRI LANKA CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION, FRANCE AND

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 05191 02 OF 06 210746Z

UNITED KINGDOM TO SHOW PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR THE DECLARATION ON THE INDIAN OCEAN AS A ZONE OF PEACE, NOTING THAT OF THE GREAT POWERS ONLY CHINA AND JAPAN HAD SHOWN SUCH SUPPORT.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA DECLARED THAT DETENTE HAD BECOME THE BASIC TREND IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AND THAT PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WAS INCREASING THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. THE CZECHOSLOVAK REPRESENTATIVE HAILED THE RESULTS OF THE HELSINKI CONFERENCE AS A CONTRIBUTION TO THE EXPANSION OF COOPERATION AMONG THE EUROPEAN STATES, THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA. BULGARIA ADDED THAT THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE HELSINKI CONFERENCE WOULD GO BEYOND THE BOUNDARIES OF EUROPE AND WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE SOLUTION OF MAJOR INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS. BYELORUSSIA STRESSED THAT POLITICAL DETENTE MUST BE FOLLOWED BY GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT BECAUSE THE WORLD COULD NOT BE SECURE WHILE WEAPONS OF MASS

DESTRUCTION WERE BEING ACCUMULATED. THE BYELORUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVE ADDED THAT DETENTE MUST BE MADE IRREVERSIBLE THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF ALL STATES WITHOUT EXCEPTION.

LIBYA DECLARED THAT PEACE WAS IMPOSSIBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WITHOUT THE UPROOTING OF THE ZIONIST STATE. SYRIA SAID THAT PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST COULD NOT BE ACHIEVED BY PARTIAL SOLUTIONS, AND CHARGED THAT ISRAEL WAS CONTINUING ITS EXPANSIONIST POLICIES. IRAQ POINTED OUT THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO SOLUTION TOWARD THE SOLUTION OF THE BASIC ISSUES OF THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT, AND DEPLORED THE REFUSAL OF THE UNITED STATES TO IMPLEMENT THE UN RESOLUTIONS ON THE MIDDLE EAST AND ITS ARMING OF ISRAEL WITH MISSILES CAPABLE OF REACHING EVERY POPULATION CENTER IN THE REGION. JORDAN CRITICIZED ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO BECOME A PARTY TO THE NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY THUS HINDERING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NUCLEAR-FREE ZONE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ZAMBIA DEPLORED PUERTO RICO'S FORCEFUL SUBJUGATION AS A COLONY AND BASE OF A WORLD SUPER-POWER, AND DENOUNCED FOREIGN INTERVENTION IN ANGOLA, THE INTRANSIGENCE OF THE SMITH REGIME, AND SOUTH AFRICA'S POLICIES IN NAMIBIA. CUBA DENOUNCED THE GOVERNMENT OF CHILE AS A "GENOCIDE REGIME" PROMOTED BY INTERNATIONAL INVESTORS AND SUSTAINED BY THE UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 USUN N 05191 02 OF 06 210746Z

MOST BRUTAL OPPRESSION. SPAIN NOTED THAT THE FOREIGN MILITARY BASE IN GIBRALTAR AFFECTED THE SECURITY OF SPAIN AND ITS PEOPLE. CYPRUS SAID THAT THE SITUATION IN CYPRUS WAS A FLAGRANT EXAMPLE OF AGGRESSION AND URGED THE UN TO SEE THAT THE DECISIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL REGARDING THIS PROBLEM WERE IMPLEMENTED. CHILE WELCOMED THE STRENGTHENING OF REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, PARTICULARLY THE ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY AND THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES, AND INDICATED SUPPORT FOR NUCLEAR-WEAPONS FREE ZONES.

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 05191 03 OF 06 210942Z

15

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15

TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00

EUR-12 SAM-01 SCCT-01 SAJ-01 OES-05 EPA-04 DHA-02

ORM-01 /148 W

----- 063005

O P 210635Z OCT 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3094

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

ZNE/AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 3 OF 6 USUN 5191

IN EXERCISING ITS RIGHT OF REPLY, ISRAEL ATTACKED SYRIA

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 05191 03 OF 06 210942Z

FOR TORTURING PRISONERS OF WAR, IRAQ FOR OPPRESSING JEWS AND
OTHER MINORITIES, AND LIBYA FOR ITS TREATMENT OF LIBYAN
CHRISTIANS. SYRIA REPLIED THAT IT TOLERATED JEWS BUT NOT
ZIONISM, AND THAT ISRAEL PRACTICED DISCRIMINATION AGAINST
ORIENTAL JEWS. IRAQ POINTED OUT THAT THE ONLY JEWS EX-
PELLED FROM IRAQ HAD BEEN ISRAELI AGENTS SENT TO BOMB AND
SABOTAGE JEWISH HOMES AND BUSINESSES. LIBYA SAID ITS AD-

HERENCE TO ITS MOSLEM RELIGION PRECLUDED ALL DISCRIMINATION. LEBANON ACCUSED ISRAEL OF FOMENTING THE STRIFE BETWEEN ITS CHRISTIANS AND MOSLEMS. DEMOCRATIC YEMEN SAID THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY HAD FOUND ZIONISM TO BE A RACIST, FASCIST PHILOSOPHY, AND THE REPRESENTATIVE OF ISRAEL SHOULD THEREFORE END HIS LIES.

TURKEY REPLIED THAT ACTION HAD TO BE TAKEN UNDER THE TREATY OF GUARANTEE TO END THE AGGRESSION AND INTERVENTION IN CYPRUS. CYPRUS SAID THAT TURKEY HAD MADE PLANS FOR AGGRESSION IN CYPURS BEFORE THE GREEK JUNTA HAD ACTED. GREECE SAID IT WAS REGRETABLE THAT TURKEY DID NOT SEE THAT ITS LONG TERM INTERESTS LAY IN HEEDING THE APPEAL OF CYPRUS. ON GIBRALTAR, THE UNITED KINGDOM SAID IT HAD PROMISED THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE HANDED OVER TO ANOTHER STATE AGAINST THEIR WISHES. SPAIN SAID THE UNITED KINGDOM WAS INTERESTED ONLY IN MAINTAINING A MILITARY BASE IN GIBRALTAR AND THAT A REFERENDUM THERE RAN COUNTER TO THE PRINCIPLES OF SELF-DETERMINATION.

IN EXPLANATIONS OF VOTES, ITALY SAID THAT THE EC-9 HAD ABSTAINED BECAUSE THE DRAFT RESOLUTION WAS UNBALANCED. THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES, RICHARD WHISTLER, SAID HIS DELEGATION VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION BECAUSE IT WAS AGAINST ITS OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH 4 WHICH WOULD PREVENT ANY MEASURE TO PREVENT THE TAKING OVER OF THE EQUITY OF A CONCERN DESPITE LEGITIMATE AGREEMENTS COVERING THE CONCERN. AUSTRALIA SAID IT VOTED IN FAVOR OF THE RESOLUTION AS A CONTRIBUTION TO THE CESSATION OF GREAT POWER RIVALRY. TURKEY SAID IT ABSTAINED BECAUSE IT QUESTIONED THE VALIDITY OF THE DEBATE ON THE ITEM. PORTUGAL, SWEDEN AND DAHOMEY VOTED IN FAVOR OF THE DRAFT ALTHOUGH THEY EXPRESSED RESERVATIONS ABOUT SOME OF ITS FORMULATIONS.

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 05191 03 OF 06 210942Z

SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE--APARTHEID

BY CONSENSUS, COMMITTEE OCT. 20 ADOPTED TWO DRAFT RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING SOUTH AFRICA'S APARTHEID POLICIES: 1) ON SOLIDARITY WITH SOUTH AFRICAN POLITICAL PRISONERS (L. 325), AND 2) APPEALING FOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE UN TRUST FUND FOR SOUTH AFRICA AND OTHER FUNDS AIDING THE VICTIMS OF APARTHEID (. 324). SOME RESERVATIONS ON THE TEXT OF THE RESOLUTION ON POLITICAL PRISONERS WERE EXPRESSED BY UK, NETHERLANDS, FRG, CANADA AND BELGIUM, WHILE FRANCE HAD SERIOUS RESERVATIONS. IN THE GENERAL DEBATE ON APARTHEID, VIEWS OF MALAYSIA, GREECE, DEMOCRATIC YEMEN, CHINA, IRAQ AND NIGERIA WERE HEARD. THE CHAIRMAN ANNOUNCED THERE WERE STILL

60 DELEGATIONS REMAINING ON THE LIST FOR THE DEBATE, AND COMMENTED THAT IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO HEAR THEM ALL IN THE TIME AVAILABLE IF THE STATEMENTS WERE AS LONG AS THOSE GIVEN SO FAR.

DEMOCRATIC YEMEN CONDEMNED THE INHUMAN ACTS OF THE WHITE PRETORIA REGIME WHICH IS SUPPORTED BY CERTAIN IMPERIALIST POWERS (ANNAMED), AND SAID ZIONISM IS A FORM OF RACISM. IRAQI THEME WAS THAT APARTHEID IN SOUTH AFRICA IS A FORM OF OPPRESSION ALSO USED BY THE ZIONISTS IN PALESTINE. HE WAS CRITICAL OF THE LARGE POWERS WHO REFUSED TO EXPEL SOUTH AFRICA FROM THE UN AND WHO CONTINUED TO TRADE AND PROVIDE ARMS TO SOUTH AFRICA.

LAI YA-LI (CHINA) ALIGNED PRC WITH THE AFRICAN PEOPLES IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE, AND DECLARED THE CHINESE ARE AGAINST RACISM, COLONIALISM, ZIONISM AND HEGEMONISM. PREDICTING THE DOWNFALL OF IMPERIALISM, HE NOTED THAT HISTORY SHOWS THE IMPERIALISTS WILL ALWAYS TRY TO SUPPRESS REVOLUTIONARY PEOPLES. HE TOOK A SWIPE AT THE USSR AS A FALSE FRIEND OF THE AFRICAN LIBERATION MOVEMENTS, AND CONCLUDED WITH A CALL FOR ARMED STRUGGLE AGAINST THE VORSTER REGIME AS A VITAL MATTER.

HARRIMAN (NIGERIA) SPOKE OF THE WIDE GAP BETWEEN WHAT MANY DELEGATIONS AT THE UN SAY AND WHAT THEY DO, I.E., IN SUPPORTING THE SOUTH AFRICAN REGIME. HE ACCUSED SAG OF UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 USUN N 05191 03 OF 06 210942Z

"SYSTEMATIC GENOCIDE" AND STATED THAT SINCE THE SOUTH AFRICANS DO NOT BELIEVE IN THE RULE OF LAW THEY ARE NOT FIT TO BELONG IN THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS. HE REGRETTED THE TRIPLE VETO LAST YEAR THAT GAVE THE VORSTER REGIME A BOOST, AND SAID THAT ALTHOUGH APARTHEID MIGHT BE REPUGNANT TO THE CONSCIENCES OF THOSE THREE POWERS, IT SUITED THEIR ECONOMICS. HE NOTED WITH REGRET THAT THE US, UK, FRANCE, SWITZERLAND, JAPAN AND THE IMF HAVE INVESTED HEAVILY IN SOUTH AFRICA. IT WAS IRONIC, HE SAID, THAT THE USA SHOULD GIVE ECONOMIC SUPPORT TO SOUTH AFRICA IN A WAY CONTRARY TO THE SPIRIT OF ITS CONSTITUTION, FOR WHICH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOUGHT AGAINST FOREIGN DOMINATION. ALTHOUGH APPLAUDING FRENCH STATEMENT IN 1974 IT WOULD NOT LONGER SELL ARMS "HAVING A CONTINENTAL USE" TO SOUTH AFRICA, HE AWAITED FURTHER FRENCH ACTION. FRG ALSO GIVES MILITARY COOPERATION, AND NATO MAY BE INVOLVED THROUGH MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN SOUTH AFRICAN COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM. HE SUGGESTED THAT NATO IS RELYING ON SOUTH AFRICA IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC AND INDIAN OCEANS. HE CALLED ON FRANCE AND THE FRG TO DESIST FROM SUPPLYING ARMS AND CALLED FOR OIL EMBARGO AND ARMS SANCTIONS AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA. (REPEATED INFO PRETORIA, LONDON)

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 05191 04 OF 06 210812Z

12

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15

TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00

SAJ-01 SAM-01 SCCT-01 EUR-12 OES-05 EPA-04 DHA-02

ORM-01 /148 W

----- 061994

O P 210635Z OCH75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3095

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 4 OF 6 USUN 5191

UNDIGEST

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 05191 04 OF 06 210812Z

COMMITTEE 2--ENVIRONMENT

ITEM ON ACTIVITIES OF THE UN ENVIRONMENT PROGRAM WAS INTRODUCED IN COMMITTEE OCT. 20 BY UNEP EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR STRONG, WHO PRESENTED THE REPORT OF THE UNEP GOVERNING COUNCIL. PENALOSA, SYG OF THE UN CONFERENCE ON HUMAN SETTLEMENTS (HABITAT), INTRODUCED A PROGRESS REPORT ON PREPARATIONS FOR THE 1976 SESSION, AND STATEMENTS WERE MADE BY THE REPRESENTATIVES OF KENYA, DAHOMEY, USSR AND FRG. THE COMMITTEE HAS TWO DRAFT RESOLUTIONS BEFORE IT: L. 1428/REV. 1, WHICH WOULD HAVE THE GA ASK THE UNEP GOVERNING COUNCIL TO UNDERTAKE A STUDY OF THE PROBLEM OF THE MATERIAL REMNANTS OF WARS, PARTICULARLY MINES, AND THEIR EFFECT ON ENVIRONMENT; AND A/10025, WHICH WOULD REQUEST THE SYG TO STIMULATE AND INTENSIFY EFFORTS TO MOBILIZE PUBLIC OPINION IN ALL COUNTRIES IN SUPPORT OF THE OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES OF HABITAT.

COMMITTEE 3--ZIONISM, SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENTS

COMMITTEE OCTOBER 20 CONCLUDED ITS CONSIDERATION OF ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION AFTER HEARING EXPLANATIONS OF VOTES BY ARGENTINA, TANZANIA, JAPAM, THAILAND, PHILIPPINES, LESOTHO, AND BOLIVIA. COMMITTEE ALSO BEGAN CONSIDERATION OF ITEM ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS, AND HEARD STATEMENTS BY THE DIRECTOR OF THE SYG'S DIVISION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, AND THE REPRESENTATIVES OF UNESCO, BYELORUSSIA, ARGENTINA, POLAND, UNITED STATES, INDONESIA, CHINA, FRANCE, PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM. IN ADDITION, THE SOVIET UNION EXERCISED ITS RIGHT OF REPLY IN RESPONSE TO THE CHINESE STATEMENT.

IN EXPLANATIONS OF VOTES, ARGENTINA SAID IT HAD WISHED TO ABSTAIN ON THE DRAFT RESOLUTION ON ZIONISM (L.2159) BUT HAD BEEN LISTED AS ABSENT BY MISTAKE. JAPAN SAID IT HAD ABSTAINED ON ZIONISM RESOLUTION BECAUSE IT WAS TOO CONTROVERSIAL. THE JAPANESE REPRESENTATIVE ADDED THAT SHE HOPED THE RESOLUTION WOULD NOT LEAD TO ANTI-SEMITISM BUT THAT JAPAN CONTINUED TO SUPPORT THE RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINIAN-
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 05191 04 OF 06 210812Z

TINIANS. THAILAND SAID IT WANTED TO REGISTER ITS ABSTEN-

TION ON THE ZIONISM RESOLUTION, AND THE PHILIPPINES POINTED OUT THAT ITS ABSTENTION ON THIS RESOLUTION DID NOT DIMINISH ITS SUPPORT FOR PALESTINIAN RIGHTS. BOLIVIA SAID THAT, HAD ITS DELEGATION BEEN PRESENT, IT WOULD HAVE VOTED AGAINST THE DRAFT RESOLUTION ON ZIONISM. LESOTHO SAID THAT, ALTHOUGH ITS DELEGATION HAD BEEN ABSENT, IT SUPPORTED THE AMENDMENT (L.2154) TO DRAFT RESOLUTION A (A/10145), ENSURING THE CESSATION OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST MIGRANT WORKERS.

IN INTRODUCING THE ITEM ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENTS, THE DIRECTOR OF THE SECRETARIAT'S DIVISION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, MARC SCHREIBER, SAID THAT THREE OF THE FOUR STUDIES ON THIS SUBJECT HAD BEEN COMPLETED IN PREPARATION FOR THE NEXT SESSION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION IN 1976. SCHREIBER SAID THAT A GROUP OF CONSULTANTS WAS CURRENTLY WORKING ON THE FOURTH STUDY WHICH DEALT WITH THE BALANCE BETWEEN SCIENTIFIC PROGRESS AND THE SPIRITUAL ADVANCEMENT OF MANKIND. HE ADDED THAT THE CONSULTANTS WERE CONSIDERING THE IMPLICATIONS OF POPULATION PLANNING, ATOMIC ENERGY, HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION AND RECENT MEDICAL DISCOVERIES. THE REPRESENTATIVE OF UNESCO SAID THAT HIS ORGANIZATION ATTACHED SPECIAL IMPORTANCE TO THE ACQUISITION OF MORE INFORMATION ON THE SOCIO-CULTURAL CHANGES ASSOCIATED WITH RAPID DEVELOPMENT. HE POINTED OUT THAT THE LACK OF A TRULY INTEGRATED, INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH TO DEVELOPMENT WAS A MAJOR CAUSE OF THE DETERIORATION OF THE NATURAL ENVIRONMENT WHICH HAD SHAKEN THE PUBLIC AND SCIENTIFIC WORLDS IN RECENT YEARS.

SPEAKING ON THE SYG'S REPORT (A/10146), THE UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE, LEONARD GARMENT, SAID THAT THE REPORT FAILED TO RECOGNIZE THAT THE ECONOMIC PROBLEM OF DISTRIBUTING INCOME WAS IN ITSELF A POLITICAL PROBLEM. GARMENT POINTED OUT THAT, FAR FROM BEING A LUXURY OF THE INDUSTRIALIZED DEMOCRACIES, DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL FORMS COULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF LDCS BY ENABLING THE ELECTORATES OF THOSE COUNTRIES TO GUIDE THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL POLICIES OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS TOWARD THE FULFILLMENT OF HUMAN NEEDS AND PRIORITIES. ARGENTINA SAID IT WAS PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN THE CHAPTER OF THE SYG'S REPORT DEALING WITH POPULATION PROBLEMS, AND NOTED THAT THE UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 USUN N 05191 04 OF 06 210812Z

BEST BIRTH REGULATOR WAS A STABLE AND ADEQUATE STANDARD OF LIVING. INDONESIA SAID THAT THE SECTIONS OF THE REPORT DETAILING THE POTENTIAL HAZARDS OF AUTOMATION AND MECHANIZED PRODUCTION WERE ESPECIALLY APPLICABLE TO LDCS WHOSE LACK OF FAMILIARITY WITH THESE HAZARDS MADE THEM VERY VULNERABLE TO THEM.

CONCERNING THE DRAFT RESOLUTION (L.2144), BYELORUSSIA

ANNOUNCED THAT IT COULD NOT AGREE WITH THE AMENDMENT SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES (L.2148) WHICH WOULD REPLACE, IN THE THIRD PREAMBULAR PARAGRAPH, THE PHRASE "DEPRIVE THE PEOPLES OF THEIR FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS" WITH THE WORDS "DEPRIVE INDIVIDUALS AND PEOPLES OF THEIR HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS". THE BYELORUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVE POINTED OUT THAT THE PHRASEOLOGY OF THE UNITED STATES AMENDMENT WOULD LIMIT THE DRAFT RESOLUTION TO PROTECTING ONLY THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS OF INDIVIDUALS. THE BYELORUSSIAN ADDED THAT SUCH AN ATTEMPT TO SINGLE OUT THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS AS AGAINST THE RIGHTS OF A WHOLE PEOPLE WOULD VIOLATE THE SPIRIT OF THE UN CHARTER BECAUSE IT WOULD EXCLUDE ENTIRE PEOPLES IMPRISONED IN BANTUSTANS.

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 05191 05 OF 06 210811Z

12

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15

TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00

SAM-01 SCCT-01 SAJ-01 OES-05 EPA-04 DHA-02 ORM-01

EUR-12 /148 W

----- 061975

O P 210635Z OCT 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3096

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
EN/AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 5 OF 6 USUN 5191

UNDIGEST
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 05191 05 OF 06 210811Z

FRANCE PROPOSED THAT THE DRAFT RESOLUTION BE PUT ON THE PROVISIONAL AGENDA OF THE GA'S THIRTY-FIRST SESSION AFTER BEING DISCUSSED BY THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AND BY THE COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS. THE UNITED KINGDOM SAID THAT, WHILE IT HAD NOTHING IN PRINCIPLE AGAINST THE IDEA OF THE DRAFT RESOLUTION, IT FOUND THE TEXT EXCESSIVELY VAGUE AND REPETITIVE. THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM APPEALED TO THE CO-SPONSORS TO AGREE TO SEND THE TEXT TO THE COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND OTHER SMALLER BODIES BEFORE SUBMITTING IT TO THE GA AND ECOSOC. THE PHILIPPINES INDICATED THAT ANY CONSIDERATION OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SHOULD TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE REPORT OF THE RECENT 7TH SPECIAL SESSION WHICH STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL COOPERATION IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF LDCS.

CHINA SAID THAT BOTH SUPER-POWERS WERE USING SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT TO FURTHER THEIR FEVERISH ARMS RACE. ACCORDING TO THE CHINESE REPRESENTATIVE, THE "SOCIALIST" SUPERPOWER WAS PARTICULARLY HYPOCRITICAL BECAUSE IT CLAIMED TO REFRAIN FROM USING SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL ACHIEVEMENTS TO VIOLATE THE SOVEREIGNTY OF OTHER STATES WHILE IT MADE DESPERATE EFFORTS TO DEVELOP NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON AN UNPRECEDENTED SCALE, AND CARRIED OUT AGGRESSION AND SUBVERSION ALL OVER THE WORLD. IN EXERCISING ITS RIGHT OF REPLY, THE SOVIET UNION DEPLORED THE INTRUSION OF SUCH SLANDEROUS STATEMENTS INTO THE BUSINESS-LIKE DELIBERATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE. THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE ADDED THAT HE WAS PREPARED TO GIVE A PRECISE AND CLEAR REPLY TO THESE FABRICATIONS AT TOMORROW'S MEETING.

COMMITTEE 4--RHODESIA, NAMIBIA

COMMITTEE OCT. 20 CONTINUED GENERAL DEBATE ON NAMIBIA,

HEARING STATEMENTS BY REPRESENTATIVES OF IRAQ, INDONESIA, BAHRAIN, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND BYELORUSSIA, AND THE REPRESENTATIVE OF SENEGAL, SUPPORTED BY OMAN, INTRODUCED TWO DRAFT RESOLUTIONS ON RHODESIA. ONE, A 54-POWER TEXT (L. 1092) CALLS AMONG OTHER THINGS ON HMG TO TAKE ALL EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO ENABLE ZIMBABWE TO ACCEDE TO INDEPENDENCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE MAJORITY, UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 05191 05 OF 06 210811Z

AND REAFFIRMS THAT ANY SETTLEMENT MUST BE WORKED OUT WITH THE FULL PARTICIPATION OF THE AFRICAN NATIONAL COUNCIL OF ZIMBABWE--THE SOLE AUTHENTIC REPRESENTATIVE OF THE TRUE ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE. THE SECOND DRAFT (L. 1093), SPONSORED BY THE SAME 54 STATES, AMONG OTHER THINGS CONDEMNS THE POLICIES OF GOVERNMENTS, PARTICULARLY SOUTH AFRICA, WHICH CONTINUE TO COLLABORATE WITH THE ILLEGAL REGIME IN VIOLATION OF RELEVANT UN RESOLUTIONS AND INCONTRAVENTION OF THEIR OBLIGATIONS UNDER CHARTER ART. 25, AND CALLS ON THEM TO CEASE SUCH ACTIVITIES. IT ALSO CONDEMNS THE CONTINUED IMPORTATION OF CHROME AND NICKEL FROM RHODESIA INTO THE US, AND CALLS ON THE US TO REPEAL LEGISLATION PERMITTING SUCH IMPORTATION.

THE REPRESENTATIVES OF IRAQ, INDONESIA AND BYELORUSSIA DENOUNCED THE CONSTITUTIONAL TALKS, AND BAHRAIN, NOTING SWAPO WAS EXCLUDED, SAID THE TALKS WERE BEING HELD WITH THE AIM OF CREATING FRICTION AMONG THE PEOPLE. THE IRAQI DEL STATED ACTION OF THE THREE PERMANENT SC MEMBERS ENABLED SOUTH AFRICA TO CONTINUE ITS POLICIES, AND NOTED THE GA CONDEMNED THE "ALLIANCE" BETWEEN PORTUGUESE COLONIALISM, ZIONISM AND THE RACIST REGIME OF SOUTH AFRICA.

THE INDONESIAN DEL NOTED, IN PARTICULAR, DIFFERENT CURRICULA FOR BLACKS AND WHITES, WITH IMPLICIT GOAL OF TRAINING BLACKS FOR MENIAL LABOR AND SERVICE TO WHITES. HE WAS ALSO CRITICAL OF FOREIGN MINING COMPANIES WHICH DOMINATED THE ECONOMY BY REMOVING RAW MATERIALS AND NOT ATTEMPTING TO DEVELOP INDUSTRY IN THE COUNTRY. IF THE SC FAILED TO USE THE SANCTIONS PROVIDED IN THE CHARTER, OTHER ACTIONS SHOULD BE TAKEN, IN INDONESIA'S VIEW. REFERRING TO THE GROUP OF VISITING NAMBIANS, HE SAID FORTUNATELY THEY WERE COOLLY RECEIVED IN THE US. THE REPRESENTATIVE OF BAHRAIN APPEALED TO ALL MEMBERS TO IMPLEMENT UN RESOLUTUIONS ON NAMIBIA AND END ALL COOPERATION WITH SOUTH AFRICA. THE CZECH DEL SAID THAT BY DISREGARDING THE VIEWS OF THE REST OF THE WORLD, SOUTH AFRICA WAS CONTRIBUTING TO LESSENING OF DETENTE; ALSO, 85 2- 8&8;8& 2-09, WHICH WAS RECOGNIZED BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, A SECONDARY STATUS. THE BYELORUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVE REFERRED TO SUPPORT OF CERTAIN WESTERN COUNTRIES, SAID SOUTH AFRICA WAS SEEKING RECOURSE IN "SUBTERFUGES",

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 USUN N 05191 05 OF 06 210811Z

AND STATED SC SHOULD SEE THAT ITS RESOLUTIONS WERE
IMPLEMENTED, INCLUDING TAKING CHAP. VII MEASURES. (REPEATED
INFO PRETORIA, LUSAKA)

COMITTEE 5--VOLUNTARY FUNDS, ADMINISTRATION

BOARD OF AUDITORS REPORTS ON UNDP, UNICEF, UNRWA, UNITAR,
UNHCR, UNEP AND UNFPA WERE APPROVED OCT. 20 BEFORE COMMITTEE
RESUMED CONSIDERATION OF PROGRAM BUDGET SECT. 22 (ADMIN-
ISTRATION). UNRWA REPRESENTATIVE STRESSED URGENCY OF THAT
AGENCY'S FINANCIAL SITUATION WITH DEFICIT OF \$50 MILLION.
ALTHOUGH US, EC AND SAUDI ARABIA MADE SUBSTANTIAL CON-
TRIBUTIONS, UNRWA FOUND REAL RISKS IN CARRYING OUT ITS
PROGRAM FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE YEAR, HE SAID, ADDING
THAT A DETAILED REPORT WILL BE RELEASED OCT. 21 DESCRIBING
DIFFICULTIES FACED. IN REPLY TO US QUESTION, SADDLER
(UNDP) SAID EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO CORRECT PROCEDURES RE
IMPREST ACCOUNTS AND UNIDENTIFIED ACCOUNTS. BUDGET DIRECTOR
LAVAU, CONTROLLER DEBATIN AND DIRECTOR OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE
RECRUITMENT WEBB RESPONDED TO QUESTIONS AND COMMENTS ON SECT.
22 BY BELGIUM, JAPAN, SWEDEN, IRAN, ITALY AND IRAQ.
(USUN--5175)

POLISH DEL INTRODUCED DRAFT DECISION UNDER ITEM 96
(PROPOSED PROGRAM BUDGET FOR BIENNIUM 1976-77
AND MEDIUM-TERM PLAN FOR PERIOD 1976-79) ASKING SYG TO
SUBMIT TO 31ST GA INFORMATION ON STATUS OF ALL MARGINAL
PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING RELEVANT INFORMATION ON
STAFF AND RESOURCES (USUN--5169)

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 05191 06 OF 06 210828Z

15
ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15

TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00

EUR-12 SCCT-01 SAM-01 SAJ-01 OES-05 EPA-04 DHA-02

ORM-01 /148 W

----- 062182

O P 210635Z OCT 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3097

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

RUMJMCNSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY 3392

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 6 OF 6 USUN 5191

UNDIGEST

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 05191 06 OF 06 210828Z

COMMITTEE 6--ILC, SUCCESSION OF STATES

COMMITTEE OCTOBER 20 HEARD STATEMENTS BY AFGHANISTAN, ROMANIA, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS AND SIERRA LEONE ON ILC REPORT AND SUCCESSION OF STATES IN RESPECT OF TREATIES. SPEAKING ON LATTER ITEM, AFGHANISTAN SAID THAT IT WAS NECESSARY TO APPEAL TO MEMBER STATES TO SEND THEIR OBSERVATIONS ON THE DRAFT ARTICLES, AND THAT THE COMMISSION SHOULD RECONSIDER THE DRAFT ARTICLES BEFORE IT COULD BE DECIDED WHETHER THE SIXTH COMMITTEE OR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE SHOULD CONSIDER THEM. ITALY SAID IT WOULD HAVE SUPPORTED THE IDEA THAT THE

DRAFT ARTICLES SHOULD BE REFERRED BACK TO THE COMMISSION IF THIS HAD BEEN THE MAJORITY OPINION OF THE COMMITTEE, BUT THAT THE BEST PROCEDURE WOULD BE TO REITERATE THE REQUEST TO GOVERNMENTS TO SUBMIT COMMENTS ON THE DISPUTED ARTICLES.

ON THE ILC REPORT, ITALY SAID THAT THE POLITICAL OR IDEOLOGICAL NATURE OF INSURRECTIONARY MOVEMENTS SHOULD HAVE NO BEARING ON THE ATTRIBUTION OF STATE RESPONSIBILITY. TURNING TO THE MOST-FAVORED-NATION CLAUSE, THE ITALIAN REPRESENTATIVE ADDED THAT THE DRAFT ARTICLES SHOULD NOT EXTEND FURTHER IN RELATION TO NATIONAL TREATMENT CLAUSES. THE NETHERLANDS FELT THAT THE COMMISSION HAD NEGLECTED POST-WAR CHANGES IN TRYING TO APPLY PRE-WAR RULES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW TO THE MOST-FAVORED-NATION CLAUSE. ROMANIA SUPPORTED THE COMMISSION'S DRAFT ON THE MOST-FAVORED-NATION CLAUSE, ADDING THAT THE ARTICLE REFERRING TO PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT SHOULD INCLUDE THE EXPLOITATION OF RESOURCES. ROMANIA ALSO CRITICIZED AS ARTIFICIAL THE COMMISSION'S DISTINCTION BETWEEN THE ACT OF CONFIRMATION BY STATES AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS REGARDING TREATIES CONCLUDED BETWEEN STATES AND/OR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.

SIERRA LEONE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION THAT THE COMMISSION HAD DRAWN NO DISTINCTION BETWEEN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE DOMAINS IN THE PASSING OF STATE PROPERTY TO SUCCESSOR STATES BECAUSE THERE WERE SITUATIONS IN WHICH PRIVATE PROPERTY SHOULD NOT PASS TO SUCCESSOR STATES UNLESS ADEQUATE COMPENSATION WAS MADE. CONCERNING STATE RESPONSIBILITY, UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 05191 06 OF 06 210828Z

THE REPRESENTATIVE OF SIERRA LEONE ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF HOLDING SUCCESSFUL INSURRECTIONAL MOVEMENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR ACTS COMMITTED DURING THEIR STRUGGLES, AND SUPPORTED THE COMMISSION'S REJECTION OF THE CONCEPT THAT STATES BORE NO LIABILITY FOR ACTS COMMITTED BY THEIR ORGANS. HE ALSO SAID THAT HIS DELEGATION WELCOMED THE COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATION OF PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND HOPED THAT MORE ARTICLES MIGHT BE FORMULATED TO PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF ECONOMICALLY WEAK COUNTRIES.

NORTH KOREAN OBSERVER'S PRESS CONFERENCE--

NORTH KOREAN UN OBSERVER MIN JUN KWON PREDICTED TO UN CORRESPONDENTS OCT. 20 THAT THE US WILL BE DEALT "A TELLING BLOW AT THE CURRENT DEBATE". THE RESOLUTION PRESENTED BY 42 COUNTRIES FRIENDLY TO THE NORTH CREATES FAVORABLE CONDITIONS FOR PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION AND WILL BE ADOPTED BY AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY. HE CLAIMED THAT THE US WAS SO UNEASY THAT IT PRESENTED AN AMENDMENT TO ITS ORIGINAL DRAFT AND IS USING DESPERATE MEASURES TO DISTORT THE TRUTH. THE

AMENDMENT IS "A TRICK TO KEEP US TROOPS THERE", AND THE US SUGGESTION OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE "PARTIES CONCERNED" IS JUST A CAMOUFLAGE TO DRAW SOUTH KOREANS INTO THE ARMISTICE TALKS WHEN THEY HAVE NO RIGHT TO BE THERE BECAUSE THEY ARE NOT A "VALID" PARTY. SOLUTIONS CAN ONLY BE FOUND ON THE BASIS OF JUSTICE; US TROOPS MUST GO, KOREANS CAN'T BE DIVIDED, HE DECLARED.

1980 WORLD CENSUS PROGRAM--

UNFPA REQUESTED USG PARTICIPATION IN AN AD HOC TECHNICAL MEETING NOV. 13-14 OF INTERESTED DONORS AND EXPERTS FROM DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO DISCUSS THE SCOPE AND NATURE OF ASSISTANCE TO BE PROVIDED IN CONNECTION WITH THE 1980 WORLD CENSUS PROGRAM. (USUN--5179)

UN MEETINGS OCT. 21--

AM--COMITES 1, SPECIAL POLITICAL, 4, 5, AND 6

PM--COMITES 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, AND 6

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 USUN N 05191 06 OF 06 210828Z

MOYNIHAN

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: UNGA RESOLUTIONS, MEETING REPORTS, INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, FOREIGN POLICY POSITION
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 21 OCT 1975
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: n/a
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: n/a
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975USUNN05191
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
Film Number: D750364-1099
From: USUN NEW YORK
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t19751035/aaaabffi.tel
Line Count: 1062
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Office: ACTION IO
Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 20
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: n/a
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: buchant0
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 06 NOV 2003
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <06 NOV 2003 by ThomasVJ>; APPROVED <22 JAN 2004 by buchant0>
Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
06 JUL 2006

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 037 SECURITY COUNCIL--SPANISH SAHARA
TAGS: OGEN, PORG, UNGA
To: STATE
Type: TE
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JUL 2006